

**The People's Democratic Republic of Algeria**

**Abbas Laghrour University of Khenchela**

**Faculty of Law and Political Science**

**Legal Terminology Exam**

**English**

**Master 1 - Criminal Law and Criminal Sciences**

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**Registration Number:**

**Group:**

**First Question : Translate The Following Paragraphs.**

The concept of criminal responsibility is based on the idea that individuals should be held accountable for their actions that violate criminal law. Criminal responsibility requires the existence of a criminal act (actus reus) accompanied by a criminal intent (mens rea). Furthermore, there must be a causal link between the defendant's act and the criminal consequence. Mitigating and aggravating circumstances play a role in determining the extent of responsibility and the penalty.

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تعتبر القدرة العقلية للمتهم وقت ارتكاب الجريمة من المحددات الهامة للمسؤولية الجنائية. إذا كان المتهم يعاني من اضطراب عقلي يفقده الإدراك أو الاختيار، فقد يتم إعفاؤه من

المسؤولية. بالإضافة إلى ذلك، يلعب الإكراه دورًا في نفي المسؤولية الجنائية إذا كان الفعل قد ارتكب تحت تهديد مباشر وخطر جسيم.

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### **The second Question : Fill in The blanks .**

Fill in the blanks in the following paragraph with the appropriate words from the list below, focusing on concepts related to criminal responsibility.

One of the fundamental elements of criminal responsibility is the requirement of a culpable mental state, also known as \_\_\_\_\_. This refers to the blameworthy state of mind of the defendant at the time the \_\_\_\_\_ was committed. In some cases, the law imposes \_\_\_\_\_ for certain offenses, where the prosecution does not need to prove a specific mental state. Defenses such as \_\_\_\_\_ can negate criminal responsibility by arguing the absence of the required mental state.

### **Word List:**

**Actus Reus - Mens Rea - Insanity - Strict Liability.**

### **Third Question : translate the terms.**

Physical violence: .....

Principle of guilt: .....

Torture : .....

Abolition of punishment : .....

Forced Labour : .....

Prosecution : .....

**ملاحظة هامة جدا : آخر أجل لتسليم الإجابات يكون يوم الخميس 15 ماي 2025.**

**Good Luck**